

Standardization of the ethanol extract from rumput mutiara (*Oldelandia corymbosa* L.) extract and its antioxidant activity using DPPH method

Irma Erika Herawati^{1*}, Syumillah Saepudin²

¹Program Studi Pendidikan Apoteker, Sekolah Tinggi Farmasi Indonesia

²Program Studi Farmasi, Fakultas Matematika dan Ilmu Pengetahuan Alam, Universitas al-Ghifari

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ABSTRACT

Most of the traditional medicinal plants in Indonesia are not scientifically validated. Scientific evaluation, along with traditional knowledge, is essential to obtaining effective drugs for commercial purposes. Rumput mutiara (*Oldelandia corymbosa* L.), belonging to the family Rubiaceae, is one of the plants that have been used as traditional medicinal plants and is being ~~prescribed~~ used to cure various diseases. The present study is to establish the quality of non-specific and specific parameters and analyze the antioxidant activity of rumput mutiara. Antioxidant activity was evaluated with 1-diphenyl-2-picrylhydrazyl (DPPH). The results for non-specific parameters showed the ~~Shrinkage drying moisture content~~ of the extract (12.2%) and the water content ~~were~~ $182.020 \pm 0.000\%$ and $12.20\% \pm 0.000\%$, respectively (12.2%). Meanwhile, specific parameters show that extracts have a specific odor, are blackish-brown in color, and have a thick physical appearance. Microscopic parameters of rumput mutiara simplicia showed fragments such as anthers, leaf mesophyll, epidermis and stomata, transport bundles, stem parenchyma, and sclerenchyma. Specific parameters, such as the value of the water-soluble ~~compounds content~~ (72%), and the value of the ethanol-soluble compounds ~~were~~ $72.00 \pm 0.000\%$ and $35.00\% \pm 0.000\%$, respectively. The profiles of various individual secondary metabolites were made and developed for authentication. In addition, TLC profiles showed that secondary metabolites of extract ~~were~~ The ethanolic rumput mutiara extract showed the presence of 6 alkaloids, 2-5 phenolics, 5-5 flavonoids, 5-5 tanins, 3 saponins, 2-5 steroids, and 2-5 glycosides. And the result of the The antioxidant activity of the extract has strong antioxidant activity with is indicated by the IC₅₀ value of $14.11 \pm 0.0098 \mu\text{g/mLppm}$, which indicates strong antioxidant activity.

Keywords: rumput mutiara, non-specific parameters, specific parameters, antioxidant, DPPH.

Corresponding author:

Name: Irma Erika Herawati

Affiliation of author: Sekolah Tinggi Farmasi Indonesia

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Address. Soekarno Hata 354 Bandung, Jawa Barat
Email: irmaerika@stfi.ac.id
No Hp: 081322240508

INTRODUCTION

Rumput mutiara (*Oldenlandia corymbosa* L.) is a plant in the Rubiaceae family that has been utilized as a traditional medicinal plant. The plant is noted for its ability to eliminate heat and toxins, stimulate blood circulation, promote diuresis, and alleviate stranguria (urinary obstruction). It is also known to be effective against digestive tract malignancies, lymphosarcoma, and liver and laryngeal carcinoma. Appendicitis, hepatitis, pneumonia, cholecystitis, urinary infections, cellulites, and snake bites are also treated with it (Patel et al., 2014).

Medicinal plants require methods to establish identity, purity, and quality in order to sustain their properties. Standardization is an effort that can be performed to control the quality of medicinal plant raw materials. Standardization is the process of developing a set of distinctive standards in order to acquire assurances of quality, efficacy, and security. Standardization is a quality assurance technique that ensures that the parameters of medicinal plants remain constant (Muhtadi & Ningrum, 2019).

Seeing the many benefits and uses of rumput mutiara in society, a standard is needed to ensure the content of rumput mutiara. The purpose of this research was to discover specific and non-specific characteristics for herbal medicinal substances as recommended by the Indonesian Ministry of Health and the ~~F~~[National Agency of Drug and Food Control Republic of Indonesia \(Badan POM RI\)](#) ~~Food and Drug Administration of Indonesia~~. Non-specific characteristics such as shrinkage drying, and water content were measured. Extract identity and organoleptic evaluation, microscopic identification, determination of chemicals dissolved in certain solvents, phytochemical screening, and chromatogram profile are some of the specific characteristics. The antioxidant activity of the extract was also tested using the DPPH (2, 2-diphenyl-1-picrylhydrazyl) technique in this study.

MATERIALS AND METHOD

Materials

Rumput mutiara herbs were collected from Kebun Percobaan Manoko, Cikahuripan, Lembang, Kabupaten Bandung Barat, Jawa Barat. The plants were identified at the Plant Taxonomy Laboratory, Department of Biology, Faculty of Mathematics and Natural Sciences, Padjadjaran University, Jatinangor, West Java, with number authentication 16/HB/06/2022, which stated that the plant used was rumput mutiara (*Oldenlandia corymbosa* L.). Ethanol and DPPH were analytical grade and purchased from Sigma-Aldrich (St. Louis, USA).

Extraction

The herbs of rumput mutiara were macerated using 70% ethanol as the solvent for 3x24 h. The process was employed by changing the solvents every 24 hours. Then, the collected extracts were evaporated in a rotary vaporator at 40–50 °C until the extracts achieved their constant ~~volumeweight~~ (Kusuma et al., 2017).

Shrinkage drying measurement

One gram of extract was put into a closed-weighing bottle that had undergone heating conditioning and was weighed empty. The extract is put into the oven at 105 °C with the lid open. The weighing bottle is ~~replaced at exicator~~ ~~sorted into the exicator~~ so that the temperature drops to room temperature. This work is carried out repeatedly until a fixed weight is obtained (the difference between the weighing weight and weighing before is no more than 0,0005g) (Departemen Kesehatan, 2000).

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Water content

The extract (3 g) is wrapped in aluminum foil and put in a dry round bottom flask. Fifty mL of toluene is added to the flask through a cooler (vertical condenser) and heated carefully for 1 hour. The inside of the cooler is rinsed with toluene. Water and toluene droplets are awaited until they are completely separated, and the water volume is read (Departemen Kesehatan, 2000).

Extract identity and organoleptic evaluation of extracts

Extract identity includes nomenclature description, plant's other names, including the Indonesian name, as well as the plants parts used. The organoleptic properties evaluated include the extract's color, smell, and taste (Departemen Kesehatan, 2000).

Microscopic identification of rumput mutiara herbs simplicia

Rumput mutiara herbs powder is placed on a glass object, given a solution of chloral hydrate, and covered with a cover glass. Then it was heated on a Bunsen fire with tube clamps, kept from boiling, and heated to dry. The preparations were then placed under a microscope and observed at a magnification of 10 times (Departemen Kesehatan, 2000).

Determination of compounds dissolved in certain solvents

Rumput mutiara herbs were weighed at 1.5 g. Weighing was done twice, labeling extract A and extract B. Extract A was macerated in a clogged flask for 1 day with 50 mL of water-chloroform, and B extract was macerated for 1 day with 50 mL of ethanol (96%). The results of the maceration were filtered, and the 10.0 mL of filtrate was evaporated in a cup with an empty weight. The residue is heated at a temperature of 105 °C to a fixed weight (Departemen Kesehatan, 2000).

Phytochemical screening

Identification of chemical compounds in the ethanol extract of rumput mutiara herbs is carried out through phytochemical screening, including examining alkaloid compounds, flavonoids, saponins, steroids, tannins, triterpenoids, and glycosides (Nur et al., 2022).

Chromatogram profile

For the separation of different phytochemical compounds in the ethanol extract of rumput mutiara herbs, the extract was spotted manually using a capillary tube on the precoated silica gel GF₂₅₄ plates (15x5 cm with 3 mm thickness). The spotted plates were put into a solvent system to detect the suitable mobile phase as per the method of Karthika et al., (2014), as stated in **Table 1**. After the separation of phytochemical constituents, spraying reagents such as Dragendorff reagent and 5% ferric chloride were used to identify the respective compounds. The color of the spots was noted, and Rf values were calculated by using the following formula:

$$\text{Retention factor (Rf)} = \frac{\text{distance travelled by the solute}}{\text{distance travelled by the solvent}} \dots (1)$$

Table 1. ~~TLC system and spray reagent for determination secondary metabolite~~
~~of phytochemicals with suitable mobile phases through TLC~~

Compounds	Mobile Phases	Spraying Reagents	Colour of the spot
Alkaloids	Chloroform: Methanol (3:2)	Dragendroff	Orange/ Brown
Polyphenols	Chloroform: Methanol (7: 3)	FeCl ₃	Blackish blue

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Flavonoids	Ethylacetate: Methanol: Water: Glacial acetic acid (1,7: 0,5: 0,5: 0,5)	FeCl ₃	Grey
Tanins	Chloroform: Ethylacetate: Methanol (5: 3: 3)	FeCl ₃	Blackish blue
Saponins	Kloroform: Metanol (2,2: 0,5)	Vanillin H ₂ SO ₄ reagent	Violet Blue
Steroids	n-hexane: Ethylacetate (1,5: 0,5)	Vanillin H ₂ SO ₄ H ₃ PO ₄ reagent	Blue
Glycosides	Ethylacetate-ethanol-water (8:2:1.2)	H ₂ SO ₄ Anisaldeh yde sulphuric acid reagent	Pinkish Violet

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Antioxidant activity assay

A 40-ppm DPPH solution was added with 96% ethanol, and then it was allowed to stand for 20 minutes in a dark place. The absorbance was measured at 400–700 nm. Ascorbic acid as a standard and Rumpu mutiara extract were dissolved in 96% ethanol and diluted into five concentrations. Each sample (1 mL) was added to 2 mL of DPPH solution, then incubated for 20 min. Absorbance was measured at the maximum wavelength, and inhibition was calculated using formula 2. The IC₅₀ value was calculated from a linear regression between inhibition versus concentration (N. M. Saptarini & Herawati, 2018).

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$$\%inhibition = \frac{Abs\ DPPH - Abs\ sample}{Abs\ DPPH} \times 100\% \quad \dots (2)$$

RESULT AND DISCUSSION

The maceration extraction method was used in the current research, using 70% ethanol as the solvent. Throughout the maceration process, ethanol will pass through the simplici cell wall then enter the cavity of the cell plant, which contains the active components. The extraction solution will dissolve the secondary metabolites from the plant active components. Ethanol was selected as the solvent because it increases cell wall permeability, providing both polar and non-polar components to be easily extracted. The concentrated fluid pushed out of the cell because to the different in active component concentration between the outside and the inside cells (Kusuma et al., 2017). Extract yield from this research was 10.39%.

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Non-specific parameters that have been studied in this research include shrinkage drying and moisture measurement from simplici34utiara34alsimplici and extract. The drying shrinkage parameter aims to provide information on the value range of compounds lost in the drying process. Meanwhile, water content is related to the quality and storage power of simplici34utiara34alsimplici and extract.

Table 2. The characterization of non-specific parameters from rumpu mutiara34mutiara

Parameters	Results Samples (%)	
	Simplici	Extract
Shrinkage drying (%)	7.5	18.00 ± 0.000
Water content (%)	4.4	12.20 ± 0.000

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x ± SD

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n=2

Shrinkage drying and water content from *simplicia 35utiara 35a simplicia* do not exceed 10%, while the thick extract category has a water content range of 5–30%. So, according to **Table 2**, both *simplicia 35utiara 35a simplicia* and extract meet the requirement *Based on* *from* Farmakope Herbal Indonesia.

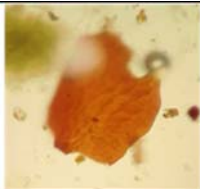
Identification of extract and organoleptic identity is one specific *eparametersriteria* that attempts to provide objective information about material identity through the simple introduction of materials. The determination of the parameter must be carried out in order to offer objective identity from the compound's name and specific identity. Rumput *mutiara 35utiara* ethanolic extract organoleptic characteristics were analyzed. **Table 3** illustrates the results of form, color, smell, and taste tests.

Table 3. *The identity and organoleptic properties of rumput Mutiaraharacterization of specific parameters from rumput mutiara 35utiara extractmutiara*

Parameters	Characteristics
Identity	
Scientific name for plants	<i>Oldelandia corymbosa</i> <i>corymbosa 35utiara 35a</i> L.
Used parts	Whole parts
Indonesian name plants	Rumput mutiara
Organoleptic	
Form	Thick
Color	Blackish-brown
Smell	Specific
Taste	Bitter

The purpose of using a microscope to examine rumput *mutiara 35utiara mutiara* plant powder is to discover the properties of herb identification fragments. The chloral hydrate solution is meant to remove cell components such as protein and starch, allowing cell identification fragments on the herbs to be clearly visible under a microscope (Fatmawati et al., 2021). **Table 4** shows the presence of anthers, leaf mesophyll, epidermis and stomata, transport bundles, stem parenchyma, and sclerenchyma in rumput *mutiara 35utiara mutiara* herb *simplicia 35utiara 35a simplicia*.

Table 4. Microscopic from rumput *mutiara 35utiara mutiara* powder fragments

Microscopic Parameter	Observation
Anthers	

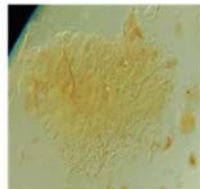
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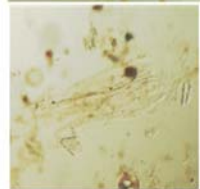
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Leaves mesophyll



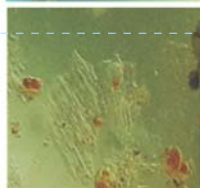
Epidermis and Stomata



Transport bundles



Stem parenchyma



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Sclerenchyma



The parameters of the levels of dissolved compounds aim to provide information of the type of chemical compounds in the extract, from approximate number of compounds dissolved in certain solvents. Two types of solvents are used, namely water and ethanol. Water solvent to dissolve polar compounds, meanwhile ethanol solvent to dissolve semi polar and non-polar compounds (Muhtadi & Ningrum, 2019).

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Table 5. Water And Alcohol Soluble Compounds Of Rumpu Mutiara parameters levels of dissolved compounds in specific solvents

Parameter	Characteristics
Water soluble compounds	72.00 ± 0.000 %
Soluble-Ethanol_soluble compounds	35.00 ± 0.000 %
n=2	

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Value stated as x ± SD

According to **Table 5**, rumpput mutiara³⁷ is more soluble in water than in ethanol. These findings suggested that the chemicals found in rumpput mutiara³⁷ extract are polar. Compounds such as flavonoids, tannins, and anthraquinones are contained in the polar extract of rumpput mutiara (Selvan, 2015; Ezeabara, 2016).

Phytochemical screening not only exposes the components of plant extracts and what ones predominate among others, but it helps in the search for chemical compounds that can be used in the production of potent medications. The color or changes produced following a reaction with a specific response are seen qualitatively during phytochemical screening. The goal of this phytochemical screening is to figure out the secondary metabolite content of the simplicia and extracts.

Table 6. Results of identification of bioactive compounds/secondary metabolites of rumpput mutiara *Oldelandia corymbosa* L.

Phytochemical Test	Simplicia	Extract	TLC
Alkaloids	+	+	+
Phenolics	+	+	+
Flavonoids	+	+	+
Tannins	+	+	+
Saponins	+	+	+
Steroids	+	+	+
Glycosides	+	+	+

*(+) = positive test (exist); (-) = negative test (not exist)

Table 6 presents the findings of the phytochemical screening. According to phytochemical screening results on simplicia and extracts, rumpput mutiara possesses antioxidant potential due to the presence of secondary phenolic metabolites and flavonoids compounds.

Secondary metabolites are abundant in medicinal plants, and among the numerous bioactive substances, alkaloids, flavonoids, glycosides, saponins, and terpenoids are of particular importance. The chromatographic approach is the most often utilized technique for separating plant elements among the various methods available.

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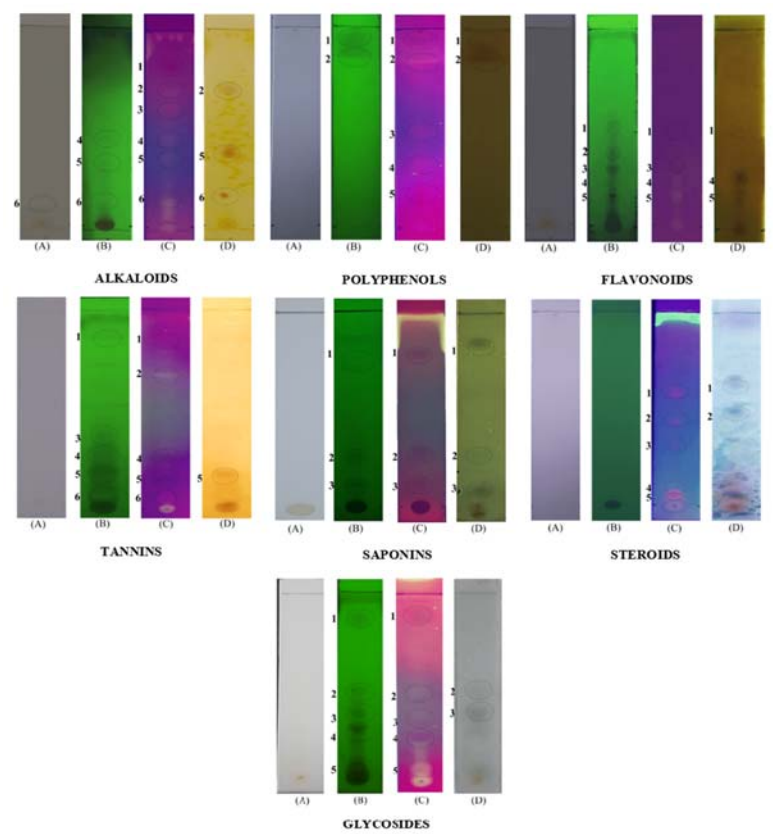
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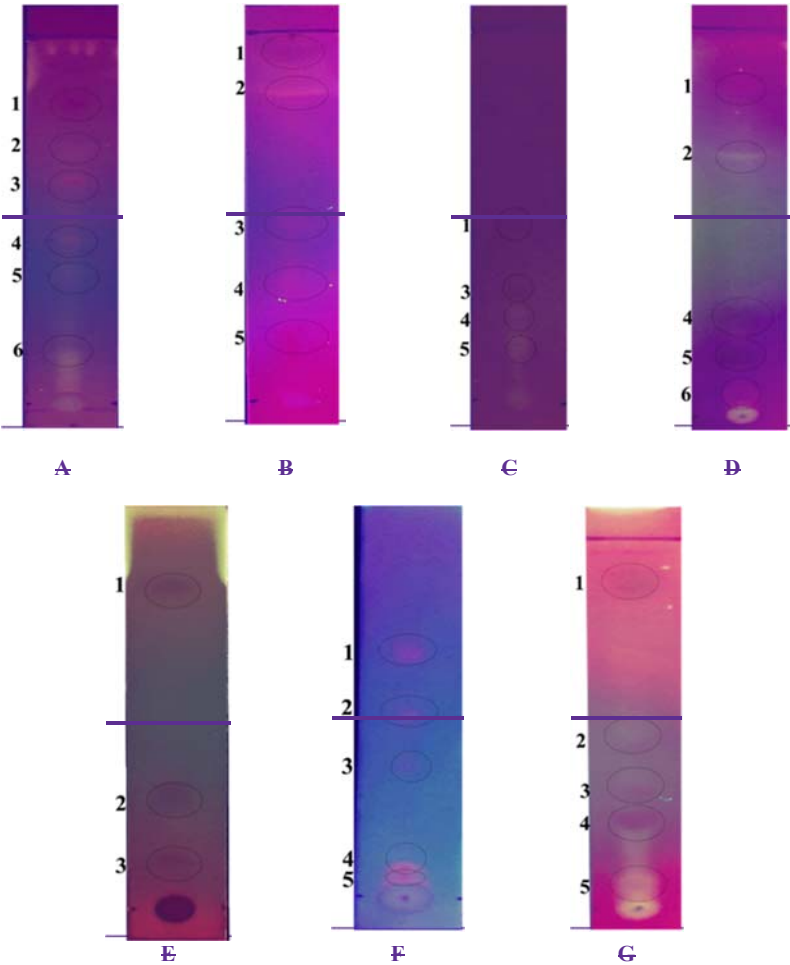
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Picture 1. TLC profile on observations under (A) Visible; B (UV 245 nm); C (UV 366 nm); D (Dragendorff for alkaloids); E (FeCl₃ for polyphenols, flavonoids, and tannins); F (Vanillin in H₂SO₄ for Saponin); G (Vanillin in H₂PO₄ for steroids); H (H₂SO₄ for glycosides) - 366 nm UV rays of ethanol of rumpu mutiara extract for various secondary metabolites (A) alkaloids; (B) polyphenols; (C) flavonoids; (D) tannins; (E) saponins; (F) steroids; and (G) glycosides.

Table 7. Rf values of rumpu mutiara extract on various secondary metabolites

Compound	Spot	Visible R _f	UV 254 nm	UV 366 nm	Dragendorff	Prediction Metabolites

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Alkaloids	1.	-0.61	-	0.82	-	Alkaloids 1
	2.	-	-	0.7	0.7	Alkaloids 2
	3.	-0.58	-	0.58	-	Alkaloids 3
	4.	-	0.52	0.52	-	Alkaloids 4
	5.	-0.48	0.38	0.38	0.38	Alkaloids 4
	6.	-0.42	0.14	0.14	0.14	Alkaloids 5
		-	-	-	-	
	Spot	Visible	UV 254 nm	UV 366 nm	FeCl ₃	Prediction Metabolites
Polyphenols	1.	0.92	0.9	0.9	0.9	Unknown Polyphenols 1
	2.	0.75	0.85	0.85	0.85	Polyphenols 1
	3.	0.65	-	0.42	-	Polyphenols 42
	4.	0.52	-	0.28	-	Polyphenols 23
	5.	-	-	0.14	-	Polyphenols 34
		-	-	-	-	Polyphenols 5
Flavonoids	1.	-0.61	0.5	-	0.5	Flavonoids 1
	2.	-	0.4	-	-	Flavonoids 2
	3.	-	0.37	0.37	-	Flavonoids 3
	4.	-	0.28	0.28	0.28	Flavonoids 4
	5.	-	0.14	0.14	0.14	Flavonoids 5
		-0.48	-	-	-	
Tannins	1.	-0.91	0.94	0.94	-	Unknown Tannins 1
	2.	-	-	0.8	-	Tannins 12
	3.	-	0.71	-	-	Tannins 23
	4.	-	0.38	0.38	-	Tannins 34
	5.	-	0.17	0.17	0.17	Tannins 5
	6.	-	0.08	0.08	-	Tannins 6
		-0.85	-	-	-	
		0.24	-	-	-	
		0.11	-	-	-	
	Spot	Visible	UV 254 nm	UV 366 nm	Vanillin in H ₂ SO ₄	Prediction Metabolites
Saponins	1.	-0.32	0.7	0.7	0.7	Saponin 1
	2.	-	0.28	0.28	0.28	Saponins 4
	3.	-	0.14	0.14	0.14	Saponin 2
	4.	-0.22	-	-	-	Saponin 3
		0.14	-	-	-	Saponins 2
		0.07	-	-	-	Saponins 3
		-	-	-	-	Saponins 4

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	Spot	Visible	UV 254 nm	UV 366 nm	Vanillin in H ₃ PO ₄	Prediction Metabolites
Steroids	1	0.32	0.5	0.5	0.5	Steroids 1
	2	0.24	0.32	0.32	0.32	Unknown
	3	0.14	0.15	-	-	Unknown
	4	0.07	0.07	-	-	Unknown
	5	-	0.04	-	-	Steroids 2
	-	-	-	-	-	Steroids 3
	-	-	-	-	-	Steroids 4
	-	-	-	-	-	Steroids 5
	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Spot	Visible	UV 254 nm	UV 366 nm	H ₂ SO ₄	Prediction Metabolites
Glycosides	1	0.92	0.92	0.92	-	Glycosides 1
	2	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	Unknown
	3	0.40	0.4	0.4	0.4	Glycosides
	4	0.28	0.28	0.28	-	42
	5	0.10	0.1	0.1	-	Glycosides
	-	-	-	-	-	23
	-	-	-	-	-	Glycosides 4
	-	-	-	-	-	Unknown
	-	-	-	-	-	Glycosides
	-	-	-	-	-	5Unknown

The ethanolic rumpup mutiara extract was tested using TLC, and different mobile phase compositions were explored in order to separate the various secondary metabolites including alkaloids, phenolics, flavonoids, tannins, saponins, steroids, and glycosides (Table 1, Figure 1). The samples were spotted on TLC plates that had been prepared in a suitable solvent system. The color evolved and was noted after derivarization with the suitable spraying reagent. Secondary metabolites were separated based on color, and Rf values were estimated as shown in Table 7.

The analysis using TLC identified the presence of alkaloids, phenolics, flavonoids, tannins, saponins, steroids, and glycosides in different solvent compositions with varying Rf levels in the ethanolic rumpup mutiara extract (Table 7). In a study conducted by Aprianto (2018), ursolic acid was identified in the ethanol extract of pearl grass after spraying with 10% sulfuric acid reagent, which produced purple spots. A various phytochemical investigation of rumpup mutiara shows the presence of proteins, polysaccharides, polyphenols, tannins, flavonoids, saponins, steroids, triterpene, and glycosides (Das et al., 2019). Gosh et al (2018) researched the total plant pigments in rumpup mutiara, which showed different herbs total pigment such as chlorophyll-a, chlorophyll-bm total chlorophyll and total carotenoids.

Alkaloids are primarily biosynthetically produced from amino acids, resulting in a wide range of chemical structures, the majority of which are obtained from plants. Alkaloids serve a purpose in both human medicine and an organism's natural defense. Alkaloids constitute roughly 20% of the total known secondary metabolites found in plants. Alkaloids are well known therapeutically as anesthetics, cardioprotective agents, and anti-inflammatory drugs. Morphine, strychnine, quinine, ephedrine, and nicotine are examples of well-known alkaloids utilized in clinical contexts (Heinrich et al., 2021). This study found four-six types of alkaloids with varied Rf levels.

Polyphenols are an extensive group of secondary metabolism-derived chemicals found throughout the plant environment. Polyphenolic acids, coumarins, flavonoids, stilbenes, and lignans are all examples of polyphenols. Other polymerized forms have been added, such as tannins and lignans. Some of them are in responsibility of the aroma, color, and antioxidant characteristics of

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the fruits, vegetables, seeds, and nuts we take. Polyphenols are becoming increasingly essential, due to their health-promoting properties. Furthermore, their importance as natural antioxidants in the prevention and treatment of cancer, inflammatory, cardiovascular, and neurodegenerative illnesses ~~continues to increase~~ (Hano & Tungmunthum, 2020). ~~Three-Five~~ types of polyphenols with varied Rf levels were found in this study.

Flavonoids are an example of secondary metabolite that occur in many kinds of fruits, vegetables, herbs, stems, cereals, nuts, flowers, and seeds. Flavonoids have biochemical and antioxidant actions that are beneficial in a variety of illnesses include cardiovascular disease, cancer, and neurological conditions. Flavonoids have been scientifically linked to a wide range of benefits for health and are an essential component in a wide range of nutraceutical, pharmacological, therapeutic, and cosmetic applications. This is due mostly to their anti-inflammatory, antioxidant, anti-carcinogenic, and anti-mutagenic capabilities, as well as their ability to modulate important cellular enzyme processes (Chen et al., 2023). ~~Four-Five~~ kinds of flavonoids with varied Rf values were found in this research.

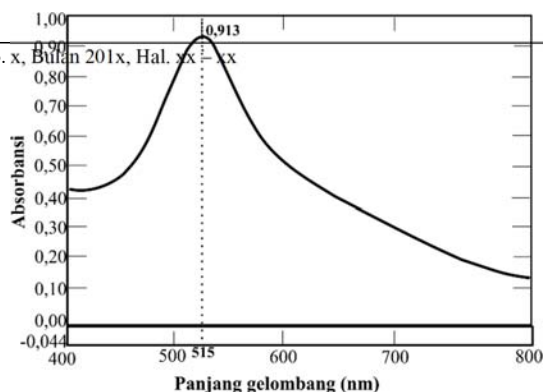
Tannins are astringent plant-based polyphenols that are often found in various portions of herbs. Tannin, a polyphenol, possesses several kinds of medicinal therapeutic properties besides to acting as an antioxidant, therefore it exhibits a variety of pharmacological properties such as anti-toxic, anticancer, antiallergic, anti-inflammatory, anthelmintic, antimicrobial, antiviral, wound healing, dysentery cure, and others (Sharma et al., 2021). In this research, ~~three-five~~ types of tannins with varying Rf levels have been identified.

Saponins are a type of bioorganic molecule that is abundant in the plant kingdom. They are naturally occurring glycosides with soap-like foaming, and as a result, they form foam when agitated in aqueous solutions. Saponins possess a biological role and medical capabilities such as hemolytic factor, anti-inflammatory, antibacterial, antifungal, antiviral, insecticidal, anticancer, cytotoxic, and molluscicidal effect, according to the literature. Furthermore, saponins have been shown to reduce cholesterol levels in both animals and humans (El Aziz et al., 2019). The ethanolic rumput ~~mutiara~~ ~~42-utiarumutiara~~ extract revealed ~~four-three~~ different types of saponins with different Rf levels.

Plant steroids are distinct chemicals found throughout the plant kingdom that have significant physiological implications for plant growth, development, and reproduction. Plant steroids are a type of physiologically active secondary metabolites having gonane carbon skeletons of 5 α and 5 β . Plant steroids are divided into groups based on their biological functions and structures, as well as their production mechanism. Anti-cancer, immunomodulatory, anti-inflammatory, and anti-viral activities of all subtypes have been studied (Yerlikaya et al., 2023). ~~One~~ ~~Five~~ type of steroid has been found in this study.

Plants produce a wide range of secondary metabolites that can be sugar-decorated, or glycosylated. Glycosylation of metabolites in plants has several functions. Hydrophobic metabolites become more water-soluble after glycosylation, which improves their biodistribution and metabolism. Glycosylated metabolites' increased solubility and amphiphilicity could help in their transport across cell membranes. Glycosylation may produce a non-toxic compound, which can then be reactivated and utilized as an aglycone in defense against parasites and plant-eating creatures like herbivores (Kytidou et al., 2020). From the results among ~~there are~~ 5 spots detected ~~only 2 were observed~~ as glycosides.

The DPPH method is a sensitive, quick, and simple method to evaluate plant extract antioxidant activity. The modification of the DPPH solution indicated antioxidant activity. The color of the DPPH solution switches from purple to yellow, with the intensity equivalent to the number of moles of the stabilized molecule. According to the literature, the maximum wavelength of the DPPH solution was 515.05 nm (Figure 2). As transmitted color, this wavelength is green (500-520 nm). (N. Saptarini et al., 2019).



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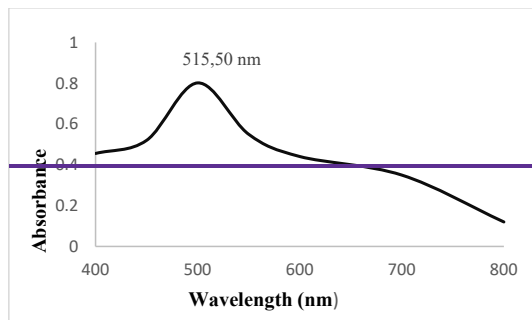


Figure 2. DPPH Wavelength at Spectrophotometer UV-Vis

Table 8. Results of the antioxidant activity of rumpup mutiaramutiara extract

Sample	Concentration (ppm)	Absorbance $\pm$ Standard Deviation (SD)	Inhibition (%)	Linear Regression	IC ₅₀ ($\mu\text{g/mL}$)
Vitamin C (standard)	1	0.462 $\pm$ 0.006	49.39		
	2	0.408 $\pm$ 0.023	53.78		
	3	0.359 $\pm$ 0.003	58.21	$y = 4,6025x + 44,593$	1.17 $\pm$ 0.000016
	4	0.321 $\pm$ 0.034	62.63		
	5	0.275 $\pm$ 0.004	67.99		
Extract	10	0.468 $\pm$ 0.011	48.74		
	30	0.417 $\pm$ 0.005	54.33		
	50	0.375 $\pm$ 0.004	58.93	$y = 0,235x + 46,429$	14.11 $\pm$ 0.00008
	70	0.325 $\pm$ 0.011	64.40		
	90	0.283 $\pm$ 0.004	69.00		

(n=3)

In this study, vitamin C was chosen as a control because it is an effective antioxidant capable of neutralizing oxidative stress via an electron donation or transfer mechanism. Vitamin C has the ability to decrease unstable oxygen, nitrogen, and sulfur radicals, as well as regenerate other

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antioxidants in the body. Furthermore, human plasma tests have demonstrated that vitamin C is beneficial in reducing lipid peroxidation caused by peroxide radicals (Caritá et al., 2020).

Considering the extracts were not pure components, the antioxidant activity of rumpup mutiara extract was lower than that of vitamin C as a positive control, as demonstrated in Table 8. According to Awe *et al.*, (2013) the antioxidant activity is categorized as very strong, strong, moderate, and weak depending on the IC₅₀ value as shown in Table 9. Based on Table 9, the antioxidant activity for the extract rumpup mutiara is very strong, with IC₅₀ 14.11 µg/mL, the same as vitamin C.

Table 9. Antioxidant power level based on IC₅₀ value (Awe *et al.*, 2013)

IC ₅₀ (µg/mL)	Antioxidant activity
<50	Very strong
50-100	Strong
100-150	Medium
150-200	Weak

The antioxidant activity category (Saptarini & Herawati, 2018) was very strong (<50 ppm) for the extract rumpup mutiara, the same as vitamin C. The extract's high antioxidant activity is due to the presence of secondary metabolites such as phenolics and flavonoids (Sasikumar *et al.*, 2009). Based on previous research from Sasikumar et al 2009, antioxidant assays using DPPH, were well correlated with total phenol and total flavonoids content. According to the findings of this study, rumpup mutiara has the potential to be turned into an antioxidant preparation.

CONCLUSION

Standardization of rumpup mutiara extracts according to standard procedures from the health department showed that all parameters met the criteria requirements. TLC analysis from rumpup mutiara extract identified the presence of alkaloids, phenolics, flavonoids, tannins, saponins, steroids, and glycosides in different solvent compositions with varying Rf levels. The antioxidant activity was indicated by IC₅₀ values that were 14.11 ± 0.0008 µg/mL, which indicated strong antioxidant activity.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

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