

**UJI DETEKSI MERKURI (Hg^{2+}) DENGAN NANOPARTIKEL
EMAS (AuNP) MENGGUNAKAN LIGAN GLUTATION,
SISTEIN, DAN DITIOTREITOL DENGAN METODA
KOLORIMETRI**

SKRIPSI

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A242053**



**SEKOLAH TINGGI FARMASI INDONESIA
YAYASAN HAZANAH
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Sebagai salah satu syarat untuk memperoleh gelar Sarjana Farmasi

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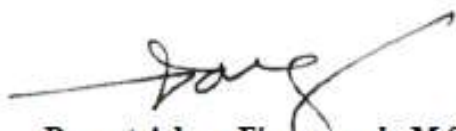
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Oktober 2025

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Kutipan atau saduran baik sebagian ataupun seluruh naskah, harus menyebut nama pengarang, dan sumber asalnya, yaitu Sekolah Tinggi Farmasi Indonesia

Skripsi ini kupersembahkan untuk ayah dan ibuku, juga suamiku tercinta. Terima kasih atas doa yang tak pernah putus, pengorbanan yang tiada henti, dan cinta yang menjadi cahaya perjalanan hidupku. Semoga Allah membalas dengan keberkahan tanpa batas.

ABSTRAK

Penggunaan merkuri pada kosmetik masih menjadi masalah serius meskipun telah dilarang secara global. Paparan merkuri dapat menyebabkan toksisitas sistemik, sehingga dibutuhkan metode deteksi yang cepat, sensitif, dan ekonomis. Penelitian ini bertujuan menentukan ligan paling sensitif dan stabil dalam sistem deteksi ion merkuri (Hg^{2+}) berbasis nanopartikel emas (AuNP) yang dimodifikasi dengan glutathione, sistein, dan ditionitritol. Metode penelitian eksperimental dimana AuNP disintesis menggunakan metode reduksi natrium sitrat, kemudian difungsionalisasi dengan ketiga ligan tiol. Analisis dilakukan menggunakan spektrofotometri UV-Visibel dan Kromatografi Lapis Tipis untuk menilai interaksi AuNP–ligan– Hg^{2+} . Hasil spektrofotometri UV-Visibel menunjukkan pergeseran panjang gelombang dan peningkatan absorbansi setelah penambahan Hg^{2+} , menandakan terbentuknya kompleks Au–S–Hg. Sistem Ditionitritol+AuNP+ Hg^{2+} menunjukkan absorbansi tertinggi (2,350), diikuti glutathione dan sistein. Hasil KLT menunjukkan glutathione memiliki spot paling jelas dengan peningkatan nilai Rf dari 0,46 menjadi 0,71, sedangkan sistein menunjukkan noda samar dan ditionitritol tidak tampak noda. Kesimpulan dari penelitian ini adalah sistem AuNP-Glutathione- Hg^{2+} menunjukkan kestabilan dan reaktivitas terbaik sehingga berpotensi dikembangkan sebagai sensor kolorimetri merkuri yang sederhana dan efektif.

Kata kunci: Ditionitritol, glutathione, merkuri, nanopartikel emas, sistein

ABSTRACT

The use of mercury in cosmetics is still a serious problem even though it has been banned globally. Mercury exposure can cause systemic toxicity, so fast, sensitive, and economical detection methods are needed. This study aimed to determine the most sensitive and stable ligands in the mercury ion (Hg^{2+}) detection system based on gold nanoparticles (AuNP) modified with glutathione, cysteine, and dithiotreitol. The experimental research method, AuNP was synthesized using the sodium citrate reduction method, then functionalized with the three thiol ligands. The analysis was performed using UV-Visible spectrophotometry and thin-layer chromatography to assess the AuNP–ligand– Hg^{2+} interaction. UV-Visibel spectrophotometry results showed wavelength shifts and increased absorbance after the addition of Hg^{2+} , indicating the formation of the Au–S–Hg complex. The Dithiotreitol+AuNP+ Hg^{2+} system showed the highest absorbance (2,350), followed by glutathione and cysteine. The KLT results showed glutathione had the most obvious spots with an increase in R_f values from 0.46 to 0.71, while cysteine showed faint stains and dithiotreitol was not visible. The conclusion of this study is that the AuNP–Glutathione– Hg^{2+} system shows the best stability and reactivity so that it has the potential to be developed as a simple and effective mercury colorimetric sensor.

Keywords: Cysteine, dithiotreitol, glutathione, gold nanoparticles, mercury

KATA PENGANTAR

Bismillahirrahmanirrahim,

Puji dan Syukur penulis panjatkan ke hadirat Allah SWT atas segala berkah dan ridho-Nya penulis dapat menyelesaikan penelitian dan penulisan skripsi yang berjudul **“Uji Deteksi Merkuri (Hg^{2+}) Dengan Nanopartikel Emas (AuNP) Menggunakan Ligan Glutation, Sistein, Dan Ditiotreitol Dengan Metoda Kolorimetri”**

Penelitian dan penulisan skripsi ini dilakukan untuk memenuhi salah satu syarat untuk mendapatkan gelar sarjana pada Program Studi Sarjana Farmasi Sekolah Tinggi Farmasi Indonesia.

Penulis mengucapkan terima kasih kepada dosen pembimbing Dr. apt. Adang Firmansyah, M.Si. dan Dr. apt. Dewi Astriany, M.Si. atas bimbingan, nasehat, dukungan, serta motivasi yang diberikan. Pada kesempatan ini, tidak lupa penulis mengucapkan terima kasih yang sebesar-besarnya kepada:

1. Dr. apt. Adang Firmansyah, M.Si., selaku Ketua Sekolah Tinggi Farmasi Indonesia,
2. Dr. apt. Diki Prayugo, M.Si., selaku Wakil Ketua I Bidang Akademik,
3. Dr. apt. Hesti Riasari, M.Si., selaku Ketua Program Studi Sarjana Farmasi, dan selaku Dosen Wali yang telah banyak memberikan bimbingan dan arahan kepada penulis,
4. Seluruh staf dosen, staf administrasi, serta karyawan Sekolah Tinggi Farmasi Indonesia,
5. Orang tua dan keluarga yang senantiasa mendoakan, memberikan dukungan penuh, kekuatan, semangat serta nasihat dengan sepuh hati dan tanpa henti.

Penulis menyadari bahwa penyusunan skripsi ini merupakan bagian dari proses pembelajaran yang tidak terlepas dari kontribusi berbagai pihak. Oleh karena itu, penulis sangat menghargai segala bentuk masukan, kritik, dan saran yang bersifat membangun demi pengembangan ilmu pengetahuan dimasa mendatang.

Bandung, Oktober 2025

Penulis

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