

**UJI SITOTOKSISITAS ISOLAT ANDROGRAFOLID
DARI HERBA SAMBILOTO [*Andrographis paniculata* (Burm.F.)]
TERHADAP LINI SEL KANKER PARU A-549 DAN PROSTAT
DU-145 DENGAN METODE REDUKSI RESAZURIN**

SKRIPSI

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Sebagai salah satu syarat untuk memperoleh gelar Sarjana Farmasi

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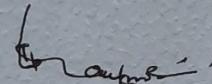
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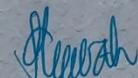
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Kutipan atau saduran, baik sebagian ataupun seluruh naskah, harus menyebut nama pengarang dan sumber aslinya, yaitu Sekolah Tinggi Farmasi Indonesia.

For Behold, this bachelor thesis is presented for my beloved parents
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ABSTRAK

Kanker paru dan prostat masih menjadi kasus prevalensi tertinggi hingga saat ini di dunia, termasuk Indonesia sehingga diperlukan beberapa alternatif terapi yang tidak hanya dengan radiasi, atau berupa obat-obat kimiawi, namun juga dapat menggunakan obat yang berasal dari bahan alam dalam bentuk ekstrak atau isolat dengan efek samping yang relatif rendah. Salah satu bahan alam yang memiliki aktivitas sitotoksitas adalah sambiloto [*Andrographis paniculata* (Burm.F.)]. Tanaman ini memiliki kandungan senyawa bioaktif andrografolid yang berperan memberikan aktivitas sitotoksik. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menguji sitotoksitas isolat andrografolid terhadap lini sel kanker paru A-549 dan lini sel kanker prostat DU-145. Uji sitotoksitas dilakukan secara *in vitro* menggunakan metode reduksi resazurin dengan reagen *Presto Blue*. Variasi konsentrasi isolat yang digunakan adalah sebanyak 8 serial dengan rasio 1:2, dimulai dari 1.000 ppm hingga 7,81 ppm. Kontrol positif yang digunakan adalah doxorubisin HCl untuk A-549 dan cisplatin untuk DU-145. Parameter sitotoksik yang digunakan adalah IC₅₀ yang ditentukan dengan menggunakan *software* GraphPad Prism versi 8. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa isolat andrografolid memiliki sitotoksitas dengan nilai IC₅₀ berturut-turut 47,28 µg/mL terhadap lini sel kanker A-549, dan 49,35 µg/mL terhadap lini sel kanker DU-145 yang keduanya ini dikategorikan sebagai sitotoksik sedang. Nilai IC₅₀ yang dihasilkan ini dinilai masih lebih lemah apabila dibandingkan dengan kontrol positif.

Kata kunci: Sitotoksitas, isolat andrografolid, A-549, DU-145, *Presto Blue*.

ABSTRACT

Lung and prostate cancer are still the highest prevalence cases to date in the world, including Indonesia, so several alternative therapies are needed not only with radiation or in the form of chemical drugs, but can also use drugs derived from natural ingredients in the form of extracts or isolates with relatively low side effects. One of the natural ingredients that have cytotoxic activity is sambiloto [Andrographis paniculata (Burm.F.)]. This plant contains andrographolide bioactive compounds which play a role in providing cytotoxic activity. This study aims to examine the cytotoxicity of andrographolide isolates against lung cancer cell line A-549 and prostate cancer cell line DU-145. Cytotoxicity test was carried out in vitro using the resazurin reduction method with Presto Blue reagent. Variations in the isolate's concentration used were 8 series with a ratio of 1:2, starting from 1,000 ppm down to 7.81 ppm. The positive controls used were doxorubicin HCl for A-549 and cisplatin for DU-145. The cytotoxic parameter used was IC₅₀ which was determined using GraphPad Prism version 8 software. The results showed that andrographolide isolates had cytotoxicity with IC₅₀ values of 47.28 μ g/mL against the A-549 cancer cell line, and 49.35 μ g/mL against the DU-145 cancer cell line, both of which were categorized as moderately cytotoxic. The resulting IC₅₀ value is considered weaker when compared to the positive control.

Keywords: Cytotoxicity, andrographolide isolate, A-549, DU-145, Presto Blue

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Bandung, Agustus 2023
Penulis

DAFTAR ISI

LEMBAR PENGESAHAN	Error! Bookmark not defined.
KUTIPAN	ii
PERSEMAHAN	iii
ABSTRAK	iv
<i>ABSTRACT</i>	v
KATA PENGANTAR	vi
DAFTAR ISI	viii
DAFTAR TABEL	x
DAFTAR GAMBAR	xi
DAFTAR LAMPIRAN	xii
BAB I PENDAHULUAN	1
1.1 Latar Belakang	1
1.2 Identifikasi Masalah	3
1.3 Tujuan Penelitian	3
1.4 Kegunaan Penelitian	3
1.5 Waktu dan Tempat Penelitian	3
BAB II TINJAUAN PUSTAKA	4
2.1 Siklus Sel	4
2.2 Apoptosis	5
2.3 Kanker	6
2.4 Karsinogenik	7
2.5 Tanaman Sambiloto	8
2.6 Isolat Andrografolid	10
2.7 Kultur Sel	10
2.8 Uji Sitotoksisitas	12
2.9 Uji Reduksi Resazurin	12

2.10	Lini Sel Kanker Paru A-549	13
2.11	Lini Sel Kanker Prostat DU-145.....	14
2.12	Doxorubicin HCl.....	15
2.13	Cisplatin.....	16
BAB III	TATA KERJA.....	17
3.1	Alat.....	17
3.2	Bahan	17
3.3	Metode Penelitian	17
3.3.1	Bagan Alur Penelitian.....	19
3.3.2	Prosedur Penelitian	19
BAB IV	HASIL PENELITIAN DAN PEMBAHASAN.....	36
4.1	Analisis Penggunaan Metode Uji Sitotoksitas.....	36
4.2	Hasil Konfluen Kultur Sel	39
4.3	Hasil Analisis Hemositometer	41
4.4	Hasil Perlakuan Sampel.....	43
4.5	Hasil Uji Resazurin.....	46
4.6	Hasil Analisis Data Uji Sitotoksitas.....	48
BAB V	SIMPULAN DAN ALUR PENELITIAN SELANJUTNYA	55
5.1	Simpulan.....	55
5.2	Alur Penelitian Selanjutnya	55
DAFTAR PUSTAKA		56
LAMPIRAN		62

DAFTAR TABEL

Tabel	Halaman
4.1 Hasil Perhitungan Jumlah Sel Yang Tersedia	43
4.2 Perhitungan Volume Pengenceran Suspensi Sel	43
4.3 Hasil Absorbansi dan Hasil Perhitungan % Sel Hidup Isolat Andrografo - lid Terhadap Sel A-549.....	49
4.4 Hasil Absorbansi dan Hasil Perhitungan % Sel Hidup Isolat Andrografo - lid Terhadap Sel DU-145.....	51

DAFTAR GAMBAR

Gambar	Halaman
2.1 Siklus Hidup Pada Sel Eukariotik.....	4
2.2 Tanaman Sambiloto	8
2.3 Struktur Kimia Andrografolid.....	9
2.4 Fase Pertumbuhan Sel Kultur	11
2.5 Reaksi Reduksi Senyawa Resazurin.....	13
2.6 Lini Sel Kanker A-549	14
2.7 Lini Sel Kanker DU-145	14
2.8 Struktur Kimia Doxorubicin	15
2.9 Struktur Kimia Cisplatin	16
3.1 Bagan Alur Penelitian.....	19
3.2 Kolom Hemositometer.....	24
3.3 Pemetaan Sel.....	26
3.4 Teknik Pengenceran Sampel Isolat Andrografolid.....	32
3.5 Pemetaan Perlakuan Sampel dan Kontrol Media.....	33
3.6 Pemetaan Reagen Resazurin <i>Presto Blue</i>	34
3.7 Pengaturan Aplikasi Tcan I-Control	35
4.1 Hasil Visualisasi Konfluen Sel 70-80% Perbesaran 4x.....	40
4.2 Hasil Visualisasi Mikroskopik Morfologi Sel A-549 dan DU-145 Perbesaran 20x	40
4.3 Hasil Visualisasi Hemositometer Perbesaran 4x Terhadap Stok Susensi Sel A-549	42
4.4 Hasil Visualisasi Hemositometer Perbesaran 4x Terhadap Stok Susensi Sel DU-145	42
4.5 Hasil Visualisasi Mikroskopik Setelah Perlakuan Sampel Terhadap A-549 Pada Perbesaran 20x	44
4.6 Hasil Visualisasi Mikroskopik Setelah Perlakuan Sampel Terhadap DU-145 Pada Perbesaran 20x.....	45
4.7 Hasil Uji Resazurin Pada A-549.....	46
4.8 Hasil Uji Resazurin Pada DU-145	47
4.9 Nilai IC ₅₀ Isolat Andrografolid Terhadap Lini Sel Kanker A-549	50
4.10 Nilai IC ₅₀ Isolat Andrografolid Terhadap Lini Sel Kanker DU-145	52

DAFTAR LAMPIRAN

Lampiran	Halaman
1. Sarana & Instrumen Pengujian Sitotoksisitas.....	62
2. Hasil Proses Reaksi Perubahan Warna Metode Resazurin.....	63
3. <i>Certificate of Analysis (COA) Isolat Andrografolid.....</i>	65

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